



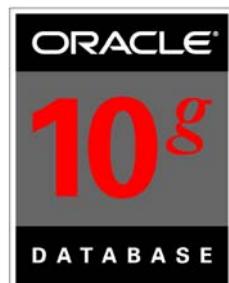
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Oracle Database 10g:

Management und Migration



"Leicht gemacht"

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Agenda

1. Installation
2. Migration
3. Database Configuration Assistant
4. Initialisierungsparameter
5. iSQL*Plus

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Agenda

1. Installation
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Installation

Überprüfungen der Voraussetzungen

- Pre-Installations-Checks
- Silent Install
- Softwareinstallation: $\geq 1,1$ GB
- Datenbank: ≥ 1 GB
- RAM: ≥ 256 MB (*Empfehlung: 1 GB*)
- \geq Netscape 4.76
- \geq Internet Explorer 5.0

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Installation

Oracle Universal Installer

- separates \$ORACLE_HOME

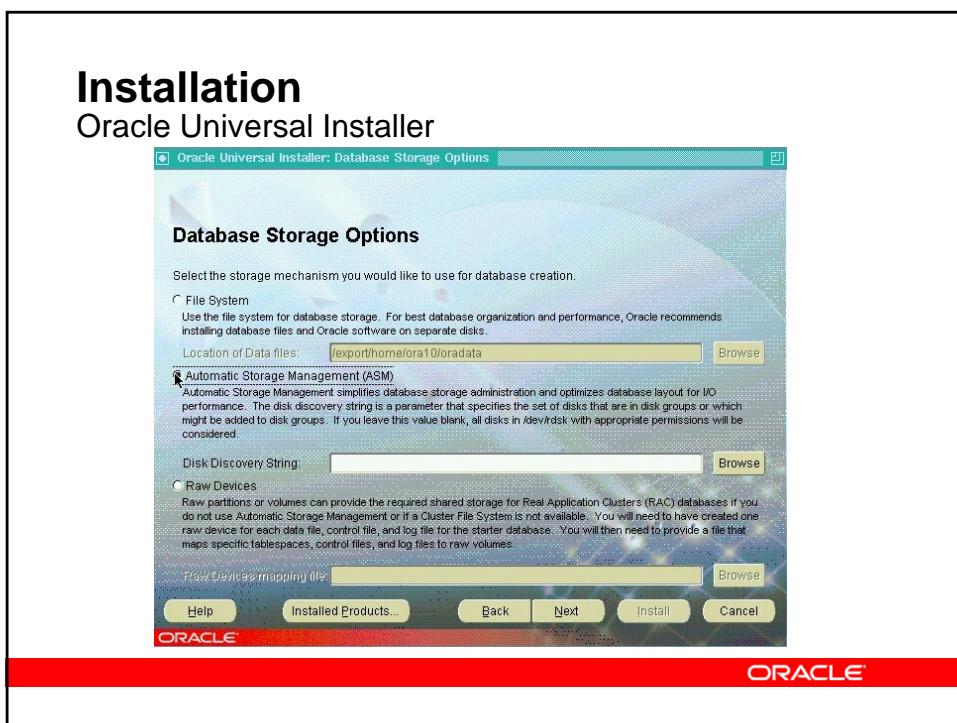
xterm
\$ ls
doc install runInstaller
index.htm response stage
\$./runInstaller
Starting Oracle Universal Installer ...

Checking requirements...
Checking operating system version: must be 5.8 or 5.9. Actual 5.8 Passed
Checking swap space: must be greater than 150 MB. Actual 887MB Passed
All requirements met.

Checking monitor: must be configured to display at least 256 colors. Actual 256 Passed
Preparing to launch Oracle Universal Installer from /tmp/OraInstall2003-11-05_02-51-17PM. Please wait ...\$ Oracle Universal Installer, Version 2.3.0.7.0
Copyright (C) 1999, 2003, Oracle. All rights reserved.

- Abschalten mit: `./runInstaller -ignoreSysPrereqs`

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Installation

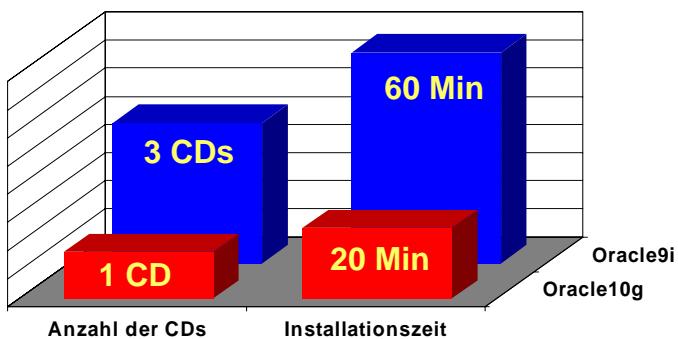
Oracle Universal Installer



Installation

Datenträger

- schnellere Installation
- weniger CDs



Installation

Konfiguration und OEM



- Anwendungen vorkonfiguriert
- Neuer Enterprise Manager - browserbasiert:



General

Status: Up
Up Since: Sep 17, 2003 4:56:49 AM
Time Zone: GMT
Availability (%): 98.92 (Last 24 hours)
Instance Name: ora10b
Version: 10.1.0.1.0
Host: mucssu4.de.oracle.com
Listener: LISTENER mucssu4.de.oracle.com
Oracle Home: /space/ora/oracle/product/10.1.0
Alert Log: No ORA_errors

Host CPU

Paging (pages per second): 0.13
Run Queue: 1.05

Active Sessions

SQL Response Time (%): 115.86 (Compared to baseline)

Space Usage

Problem Tablespaces: 0 ADDM Findings: 2
Fragmentation Issues: Not Configured Policy Violations: 0
Dump Area Used (%): 56

Advice

ADDM Findings: 2 Policy Violations: 0

High Availability

Instance Recovery Time (seconds): 25
Last Backup: Sep 15, 2003 10:15:30 PM
Archiving: Disabled
Archive Area Used (%): n/a
Flashback Logging: Enabled

Job Activity

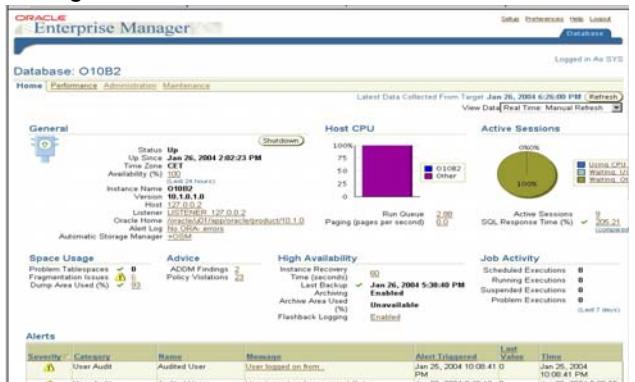
Scheduled Executions: 1
Running Executions: 0
Suspended Executions: 0
Problem Executions: 3 (Last 7 days)

Installation

EM Database Control



- wird bei jeder Installation mitinstalliert
- Konfiguration über: \$emctl



General

Status: Up
Up Since: Jan 26, 2004 6:20:23 PM
Time Zone: GMT
Availability (%): 100 (Last 24 hours)
Instance Name: O10B2
Version: 10.1.0.1.0
Host: mucssu2.de.oracle.com
Listener: LISTENER_1 127.0.0.2
Oracle Home: /space/ora/oracle/product/10.1.0
Alert Log: No ORA_errors
Automatic Storage Manager: Enabled

Host CPU

Paging (pages per second): 2.00
Run Queue: 2.00

Active Sessions

SQL Response Time (%): 205.21 (Compared to baseline)

Space Usage

Problem Tablespaces: 0 ADDM Findings: 2
Fragmentation Issues: 0 Policy Violations: 0
Dump Area Used (%): 0

Advice

ADDM Findings: 2 Policy Violations: 0

High Availability

Instance Recovery Time (seconds): 10
Last Backup: Jan 26, 2004 5:30:40 PM
Archiving: Enabled
Archive Area Used (%): Unavailable
Flashback Logging: Enabled

Job Activity

Scheduled Executions: 0
Running Executions: 0
Suspended Executions: 0
Problem Executions: 0 (Last 7 weeks)

Alerts

Severity	Category	Name	Message	Alert Triggered	Last Value	Time
Info	User Audit	Audited User	User logged on from mucssu2.de	Jan 26, 2004 10:08:41 0 sec	0	Jan 26, 2004 10:08:41 PM
Info	User Audit	Audited User	User logged on from czrancz2.de	Jan 26, 2004 2:40:12 0 sec	0	Jan 26, 2004 5:36:55 PM

Installation EM Grid Control

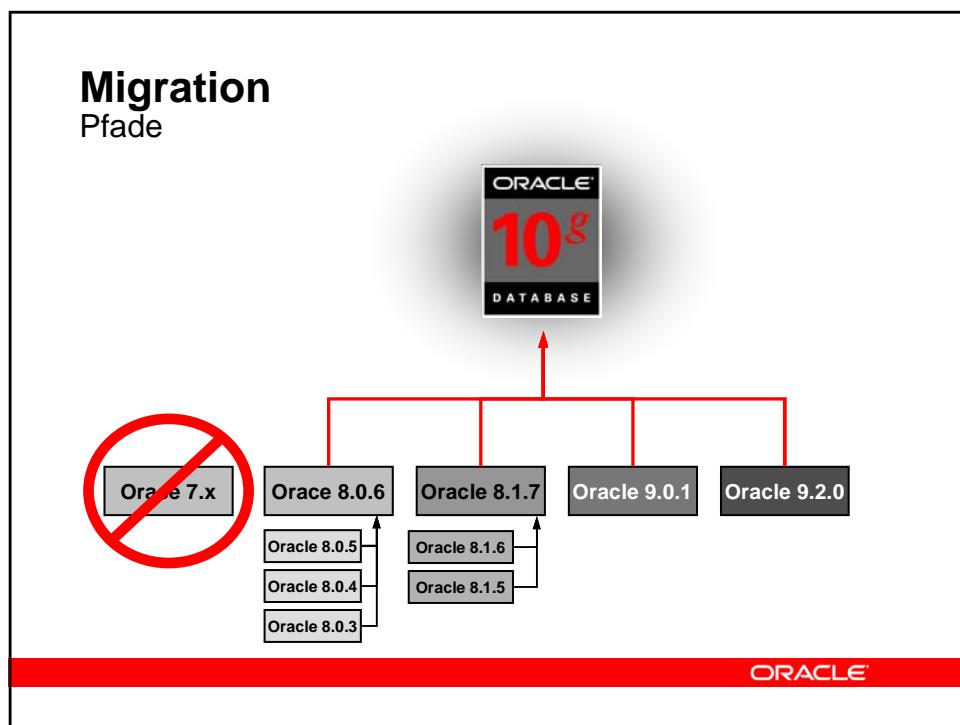
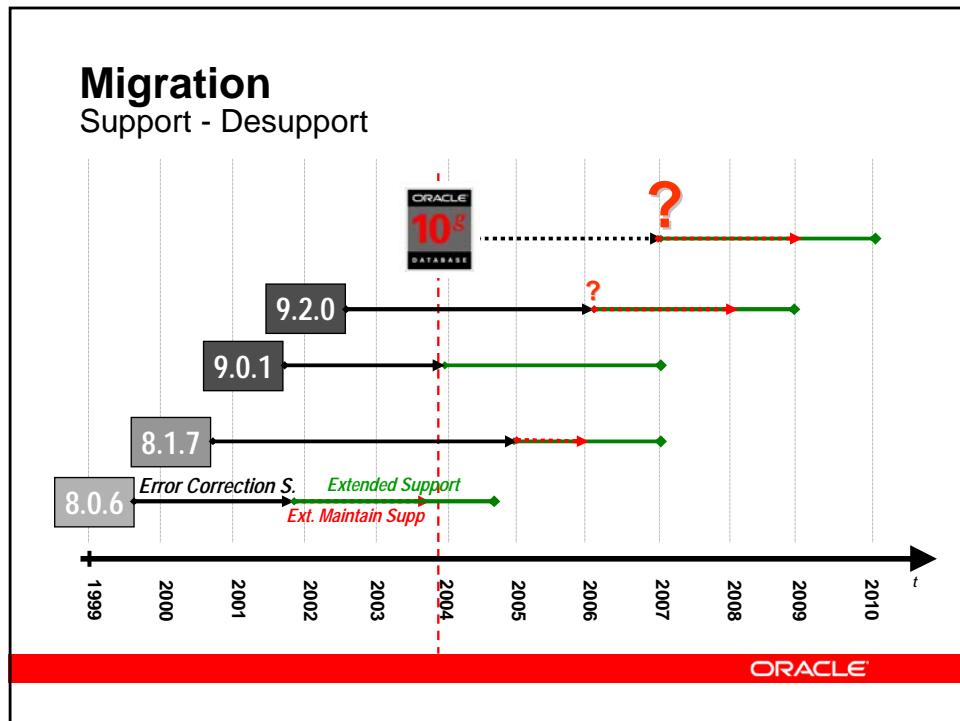


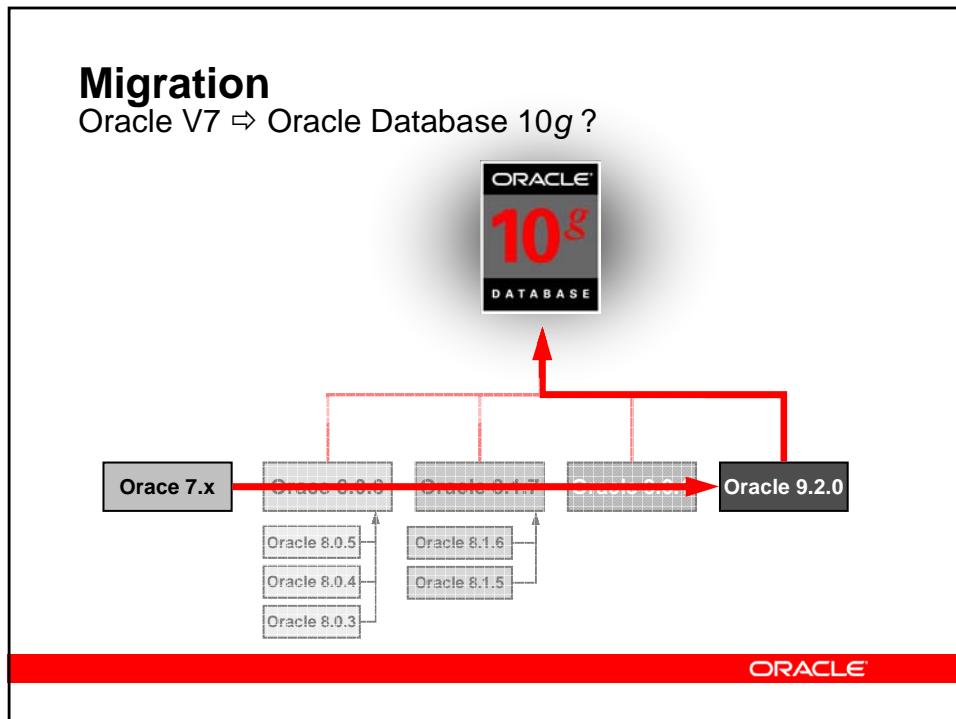
The screenshot shows the Oracle Enterprise Manager Grid Control interface. At the top right is the logo "ORACLE ENTERPRISE MANAGER 10g". The main dashboard includes sections for General (host status, uptime, instance name, space usage), Host CPU (usage graph), Active Sessions (pie chart and table), and High Availability (estimated crash recovery time). Below these are tables for Alerts and Related Alerts, both listing various database issues like tablespaces full and user audit.

Agenda

1. Installation
2. Migration
3. Database Configuration Assistant
4. Initialisierungsparameter
5. iSQL*Plus







Migration 4 Wege		(+) Vorteile	(-) Nachteile
Oracle Database Upgrade Assistant (GUI)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Einfach und übersichtlich • Automatisches Upgrade • Resource/Space-Checks • Backup-Möglichkeit • Parameter-Anpassungen • Fehler-Protokoll • Interaktiv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bei unvorhergesehenen Problemen (bspw. Listener-Absturz während des Upgrades) ist komplettes Neuaufsetzen notwendig • wenig Eingriffsmöglichkeiten • kein OS-Wechsel möglich
Manuelles Upgrade (CLI)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kontrolle und Sichtbarkeit • Bei Problemen: Skript-Neustart 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • etwas Tipparbeit • Interpretation Fehlermeldungen • kein OS-Wechsel möglich
Full Export/Import		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reorganisation • OS-Wechsel möglich • Auch für Oracle 5/6 möglich 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zeitdauer, vor allem bei großen Datenbanken • Platzbedarf
SQL*Plus-COPY, CTAS und Skripte		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plattformunabhängig 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nur Tabellenstruktur und Daten – alles weitere nur über Skripten

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Migration Vorher !!!	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • INVALID Objects vermerken: <pre>SQL> SELECT UNIQUE object_name, object_type, owner FROM dba_objects WHERE status='INVALID';</pre> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Performance-Statistiken sammeln (STATS Pack !) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Vergleich: vorher ↔ nachher - spezielle Queries und Batchläufe <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ... auch zur eigenen Absicherung ... • Tests mit der testweise migrierten Datenbank durchführen: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Funktional - Performance unter Last !!! 	ORACLE®

Migration

Einfachheit



- Das Upgrade nach Oracle Database 10g ist einfacher durchzuführen als Migrationen in vorherigen Releases
- Umfang des Upgrade Guides:
 - 8.1.7 - 512 Seiten
 - 9.0.1 - 484 Seiten – 111 Schritte f. RDBMS mit 9 Komponenten
 - 9.2.0 - 344 Seiten
 - 10.1.0 - 170 Seiten - **6 Schritte!!!**

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Migration

Neu !!!



- Pre-Upgrade-Tool: utlu101i.sql
 - läuft im "alten" Datenbank-Kontext ab
 - überprüft Initialisierungsparameter und gibt Warnungen aus (auch obsolete oder umbenannte Parameter)
 - überprüft
 - installierte Optionen
 - Komponenten
 - Tablespace SYSAUX
 - Characterset
 - Cluster-Check
 - wird aus SQL*Plus gestartet
 - Die Ausführung macht nur Sinn, wenn die Alt-Installation vorhanden ist - im aktuellen Release gestartet gibt es reihenweise ORA-600 [17069]

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Migration

Neu !!!

- Post-Upgrade-Tool: [utlu101s.sql](#)
 - Läuft im "neuen" Datenbank-Kontext ab
 - Überprüft Upgrade-Erfolg mit **DBA_REGISTRY**
 - Liefert Infos bei fehlgeschlagenen Komponenten-Upgrades
 - Gibt Skriptnamen aus, die erneut gestartet werden müssen

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Migration

Neu !!!

```
SQL> STARTUP UPGRADE;
```

```
Database Characterset is WE8ISO8859P9
Updating 8.1.7.4.0 NLS parameters in sys.props$
-- adding 10.1.0.2.0 NLS parameters.
ALTER SYSTEM SET _system_trig_enabled=FALSE SCOPE=MEMORY;
ALTER SYSTEM SET job_queue_processes=0 SCOPE=MEMORY;
ALTER SYSTEM SET aq_tm_processes=0 SCOPE=MEMORY;
ALTER SYSTEM SET resource_manager_plan='' SCOPE=MEMORY;
replication_dependency_tracking turned off
      (no async multimaster replication found)
Starting background process MMNL
MMNL started with pid=13, OS id=1820
Completed: ALTER DATABASE OPEN MIGRATE
```

- unterdrückt überflüssige Fehlermeldungen, wie bspw.
ORA-00942: table or view does not exist -
dadurch werden die Logfiles wesentlich übersichtlicher

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Migration

DBUA GUI - Features

- Features:
 - grafisch geführte Migration/Upgrade
 - viele Checks
 - **spfile** wird angelegt
 - RAC aware mit Einbeziehung aller Knoten
 - Restore möglich
 - kann auch mit angepassten Migrationsskripten ablaufen
 - Silent Mode:
`dbua -silent -sid v920 [-backup <location>]`

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Migration

DBUA GUI - Welcome Screen

The Database Upgrade Assistant guides you through the process of upgrading your local database to Oracle10i Release 1 (10.1). Specifically, you can use the Assistant to upgrade from Oracle8 release 8.0.6, Oracle8i release 8.1.7, Oracle9i release 9.0.1 and Oracle9i release 9.2.0.

The Assistant automates the upgrade process by performing all the tasks you normally accomplish manually. The Assistant:

- Analyzes your database to check what database options need upgrade
- Checks for disk space and tablespace requirements
- Optionally, backs up all necessary files

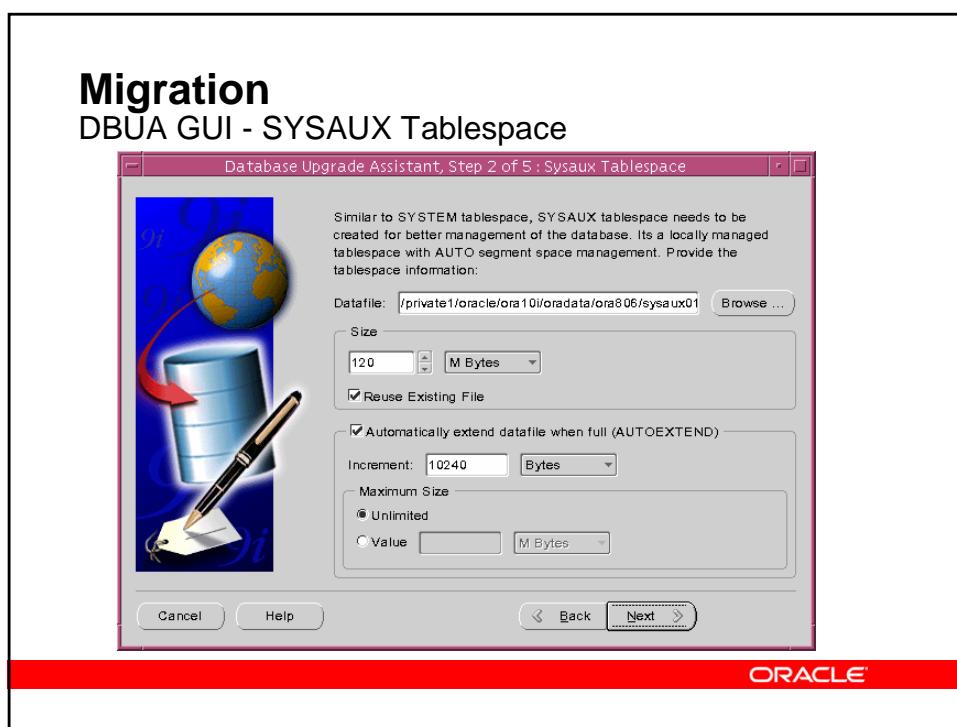
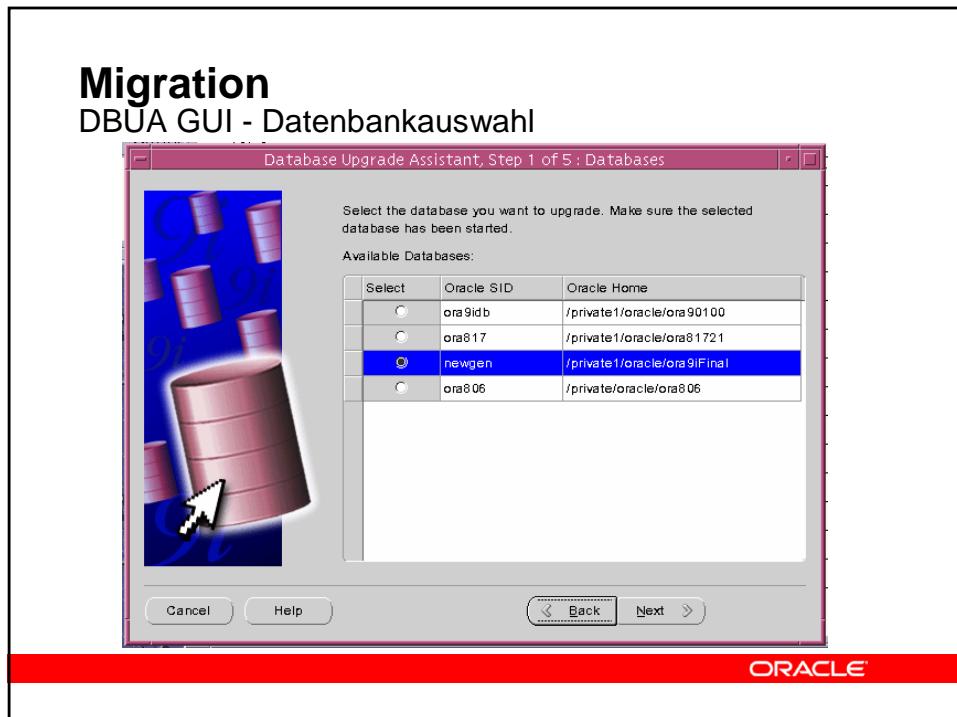
During the upgrade process, the Assistant:

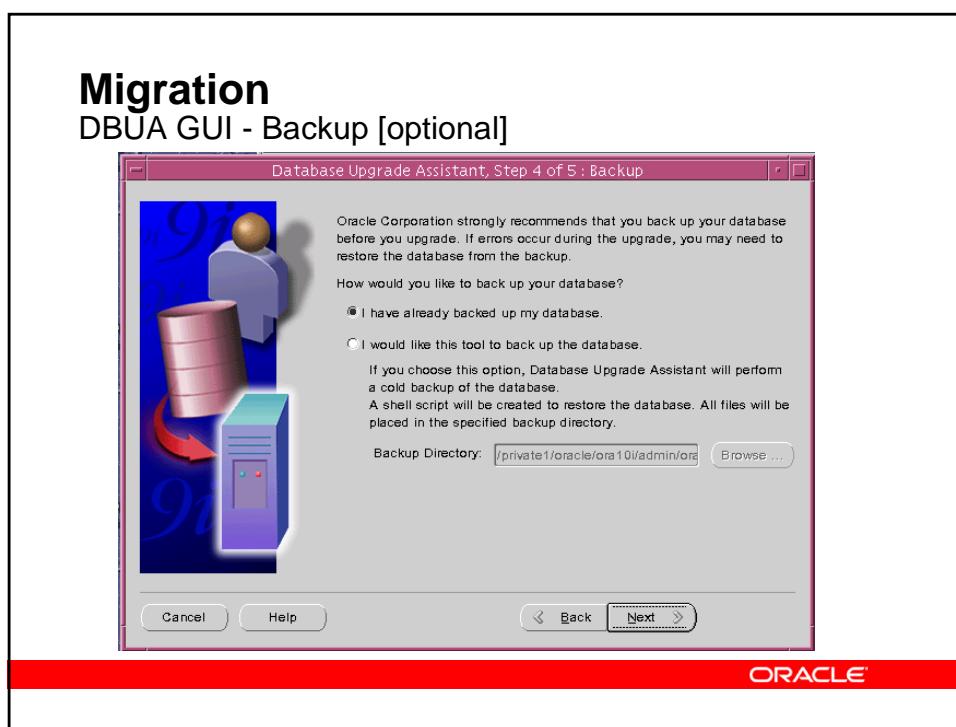
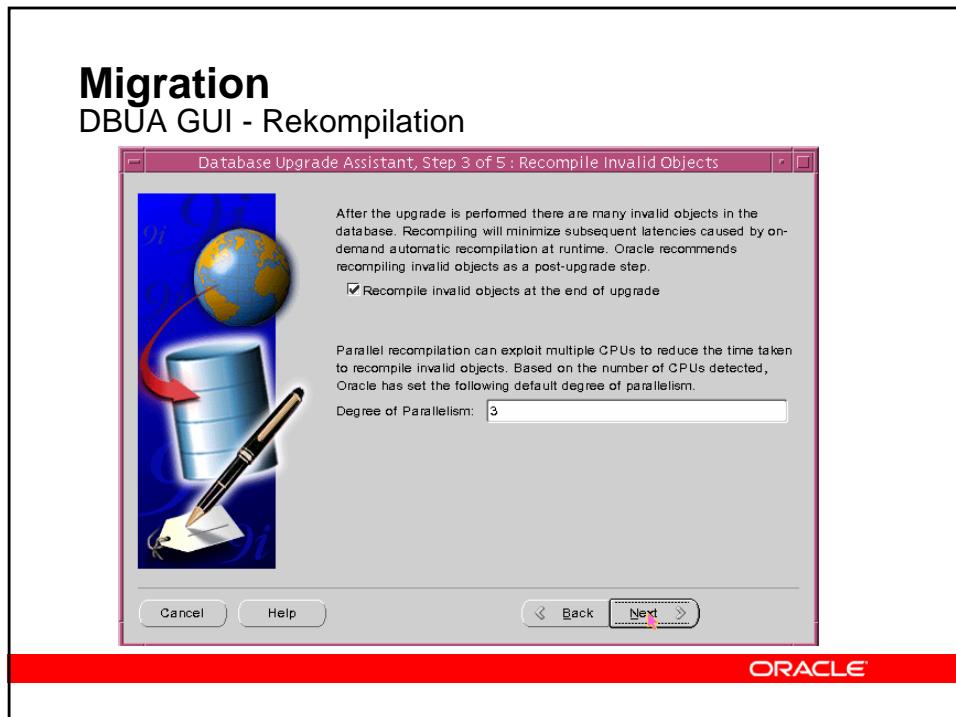
- Runs all the necessary scripts
- Updates obsolete initialization parameters
- Shows upgrade progress
- Writes detailed trace and logging files

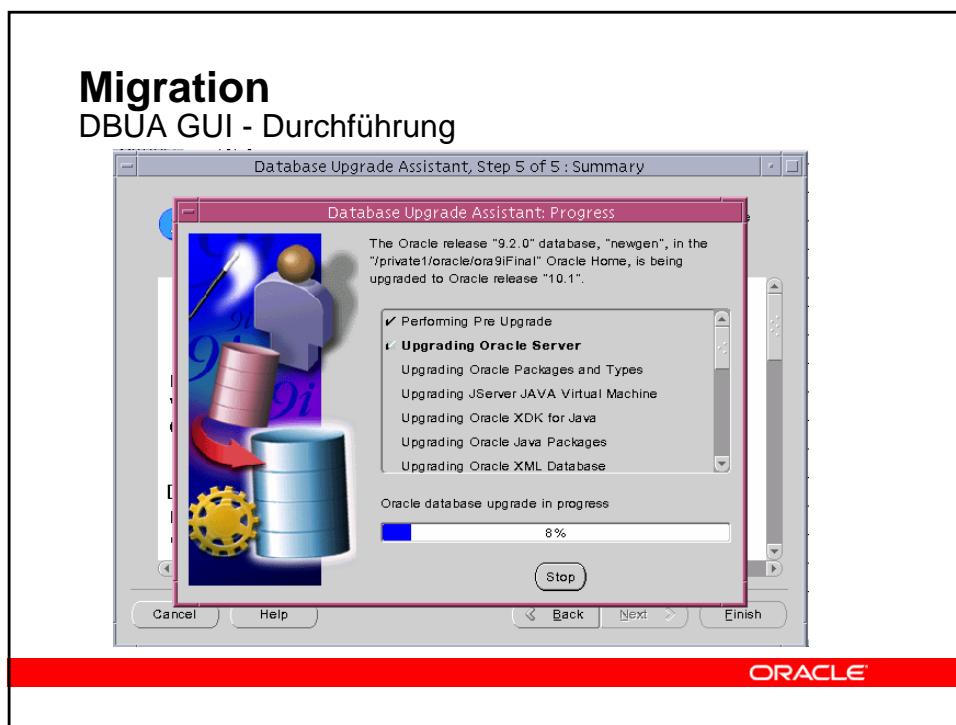
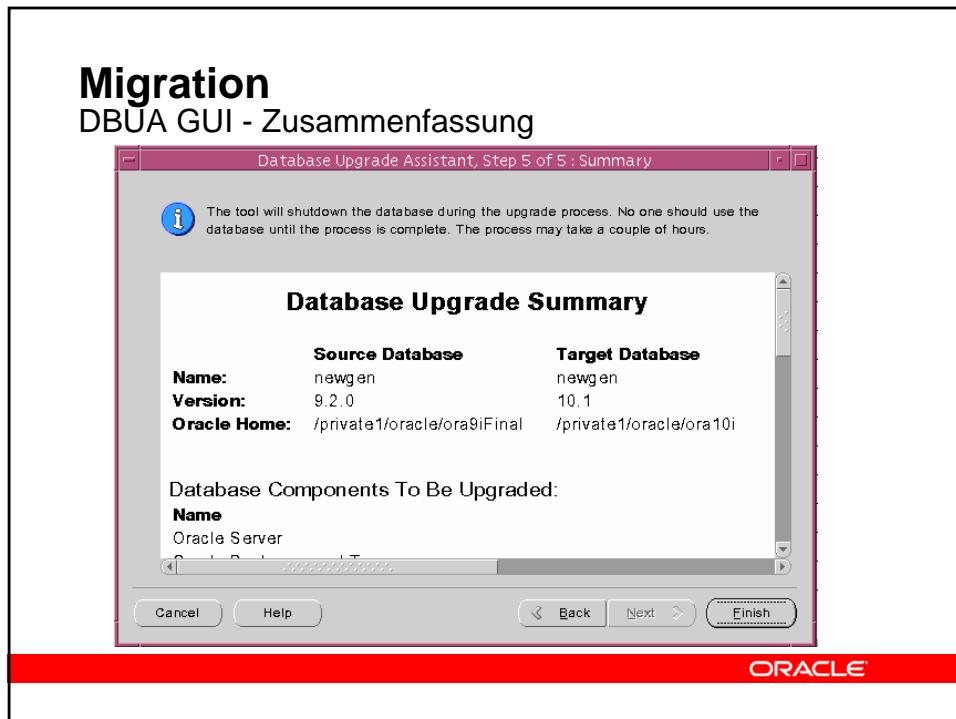
When the upgrade is complete, the Assistant provides a results dialog, describing all the details of the upgrade.

Do not display this page again.

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Migration

DBUA CLI

- Migration auf der Kommandozeile:
nur 6 Schritte
 1. Backup der Datenbank
 2. Installation der 10g-Oracle-Software
 3. Analyse/Anpassung der Datenbank mit [utlu101i.sql](#)
 4. Switch zu neuem Home und Anlegen SYSAUX-Tbsp.
 5. Upgrade-Skript (z.B. [u0902000.sql](#)) und
ReCompile ([utlrp.sql](#))
 6. Post-Upgrade-Status-Tool: [utlu101s.sql](#)

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Migration

Anmerkungen



- Ausgangs-Patch-Version egal (bspw. 9.2.0.1 oder 9.2.0.5)
- Identische Optionen installieren
- Wordsize-Change 32/64-Bit automatisch bei Upgrade/Downgrade wenn notwendig
- Parameter **COMPATIBLE** ≥ 9.2.0
(Default: 10.0.0)
- LONG wird noch weiter unterstützt, aber:
Empfehlung
[SQL> ALTER TABLE xy MODIFY \(long_column CLOB\);](#)
- **PLSQL_V2_COMPATIBILITY=TRUE**, wenn sich PL/SQL-Checker wie in Version 8i verhalten soll
- Rule Based Optimizer desupported !!!
- Downgrade nur bis 9.2.0.3 supported

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Migration

Anmerkung: Export/Import - Unicode



- Migration per Exp/Imp mit Charaktersetwechsel auf Unicode
 - Problematik:
Ä in WE8ISO... = 1 Byte
Ä in UTF8 = 2 Byte
 - Charakterset-Scan-Utility Csscan
 - Changing the Database Character Set
Note: 225912.1
 - Use Scanner Utility CSSCAN before altering the Database Charaset
Note: 123670.1
 - UTF8 Database Character Set Implications
Note: 119119.1

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Migration

- Wirklich einfach !!!



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Agenda

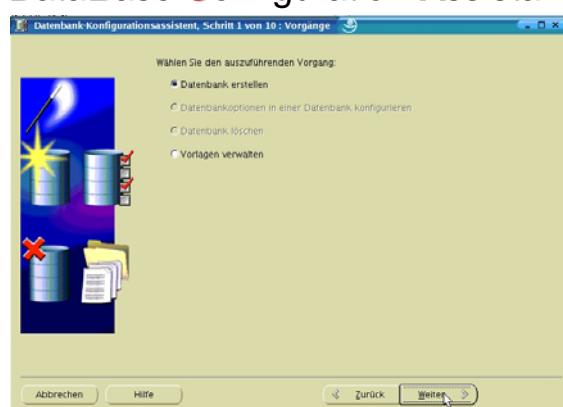
1. Installation
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Database Configuration Assistant

Aufgaben

- DataBase Configuration Assistant

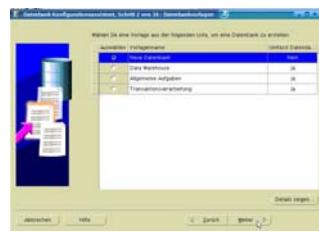


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Database Configuration Assistant

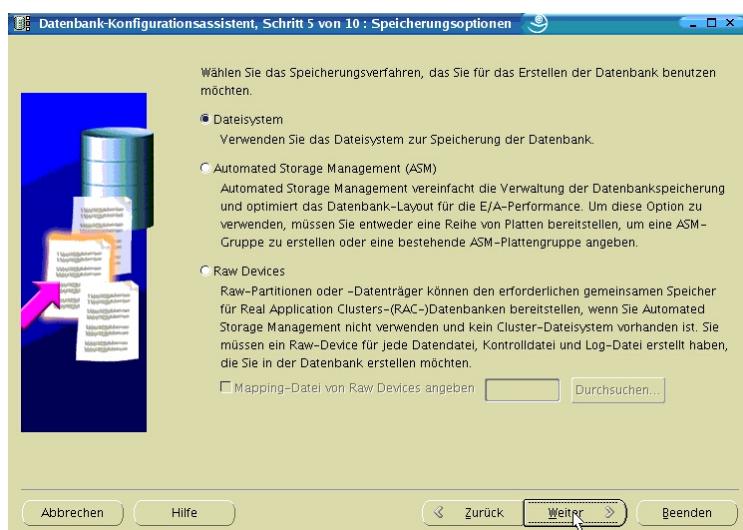
Seed-Datenbanken

- Seed-Datenbanken =
= vorgefertigte, mitgelieferte Datenbanken
- 3 Typen vorkonfiguriert
 - Data Warehouse
 - OLTP
 - Multi Purpose
- neu gepackt,
dadurch wesentlich schnellerer Aufbau
- Interaktion:
Passwörter, Speicherorte und Initialisierungsparameter

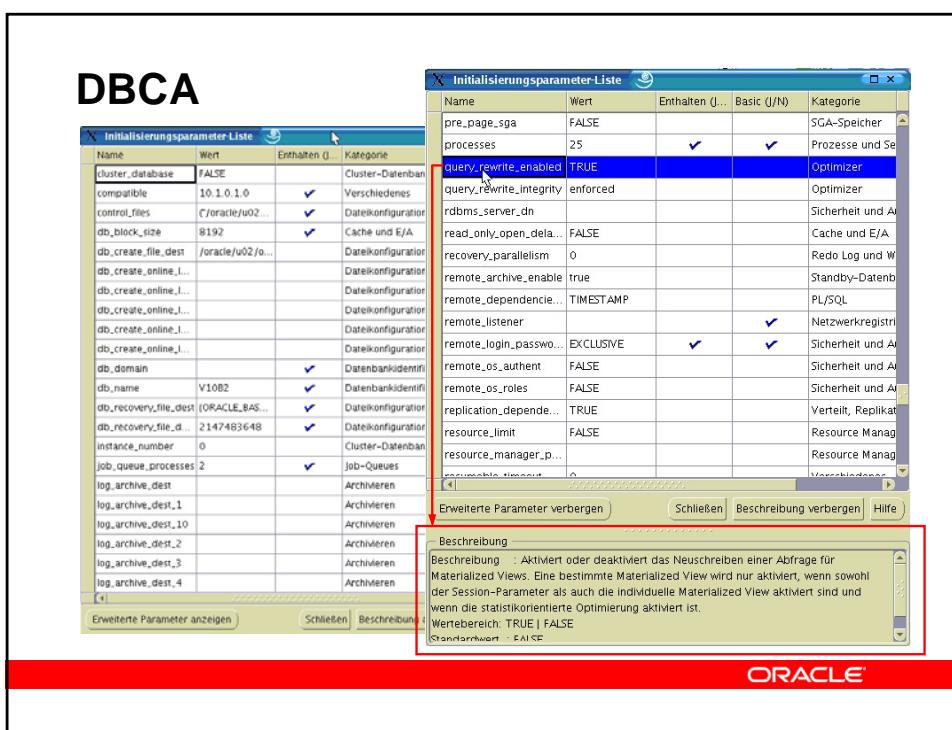
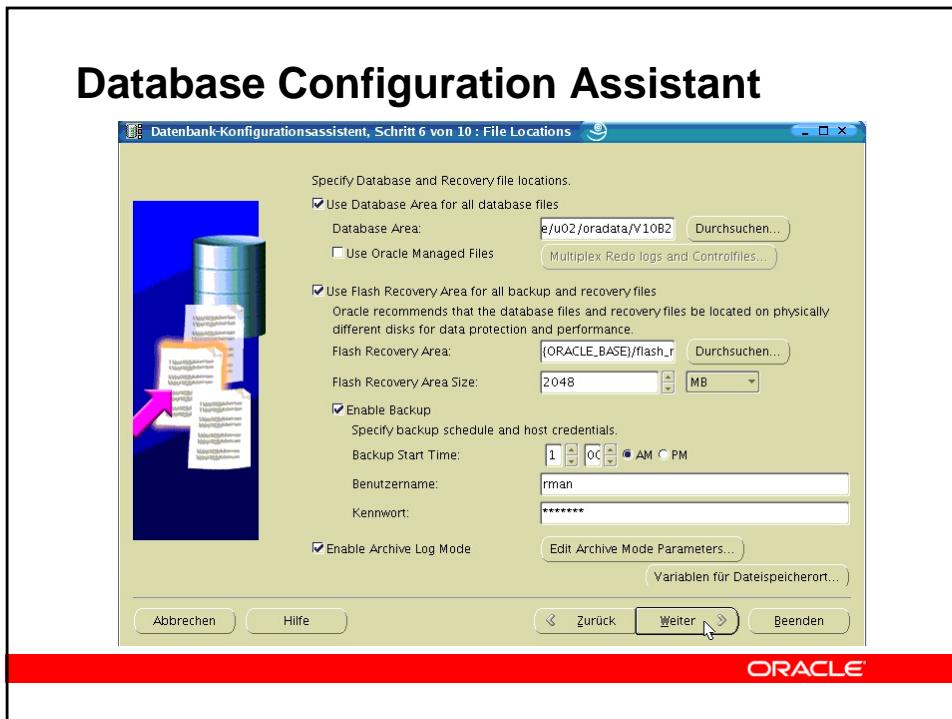


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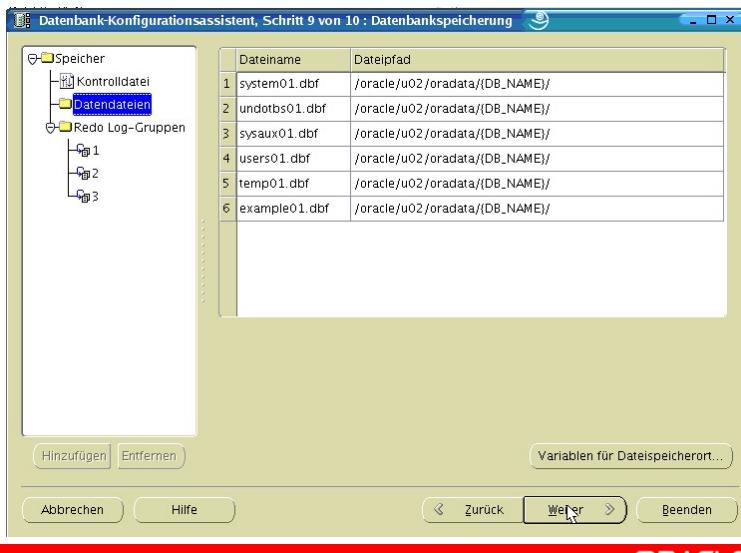
Database Configuration Assistant



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Database Configuration Assistant



Agenda

1. Installation
2. Migration
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4. Initialisierungsparameter
5. iSQLplus

Initialisierungsparameter

Grundsätzliches



- init.ora und spfile
- Ziel: VEREINFACHUNG !!!
- Erreichung?
 - So wenig Parameter wie möglich, die zum Betrieb der Datenbank notwendig sind
 - Eigener Produkt-Manager für Initialisierungsparameter

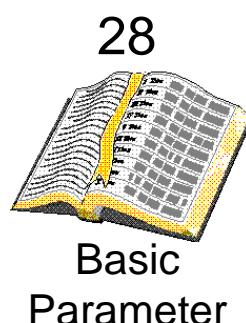
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Initialisierungsparameter

Parameterklassen



228
Advanced
Parameter



28
Basic
Parameter



ein paar
"_"-Parameter

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Initialisierungsparameter

28 Basis-Parameter

CLUSTER_DATABASE	NLS_LANGUAGE
COMPATIBLE	NLS_TERRITORY
CONTROL_FILES	OPEN_CURSORS
DB_BLOCK_SIZE	PGA_AGGREGATE_TARGET
DB_CREATE_FILE_DEST	PROCESSES
DB_CREATE_ONLINE_LOG_DEST_n	REMOTE_LISTENER
DB_DOMAIN	REMOTE_LOGIN_PASSWORDFILE
DB_NAME	ROLLBACK_SEGMENTS
DB_RECOVERY_FILE_DEST	SESSIONS
DB_RECOVERY_FILE_DEST_SIZE	SGA_TARGET
INSTANCE_NUMBER	SHARED_SERVERS
JOB_QUEUE_PROCESSES	STAR_TRANSFORMATION_ENABLED
LOG_ARCHIVE_DEST_n	UNDO_MANAGEMENT
LOG_ARCHIVE_DEST_STATE_n	UNDO_TABLESPACE

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Initialisierungsparameter

Beispiel

- SGA-Definition:

DB_BLOCK_BUFFERS ? ?
DB_CACHE_SIZE ? ?
SHARED_POOL_SIZE ? ? ?
LARGE_POOL_SIZE ? ? ?
JAVA_POOL_SIZE ? ? ?



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Initialisierungsparameter

Neue Parameter



CREATE_STORED_OUTLINES	OSM_POWER_LIMIT
DB_FLASHBACK_RETENTION_TARGET	PLSQL_CODE_TYPE
DB_RECOVERY_FILE_DEST	PLSQL_DEBUG
DB_RECOVERY_FILE_DEST_SIZE	PLSQL_OPTIMIZE_LEVEL
DB_UNIQUE_NAME	PLSQL_WARNINGS
DDL_WAIT_FOR_LOCKS	RESUMABLE_TIMEOUT
INSTANCE_TYPE	SGA_TARGET
LDAP_DIRECTORY_ACCESS	SKIP_UNUSABLE_INDEXES
LOG_ARCHIVE_CONFIG	SMTP_OUT_SERVER
OSM_DISKGROUPS	SQLTUNE_CATEGORY
OSM_DISKSTRING	STREAMS_POOL_SIZE

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Agenda

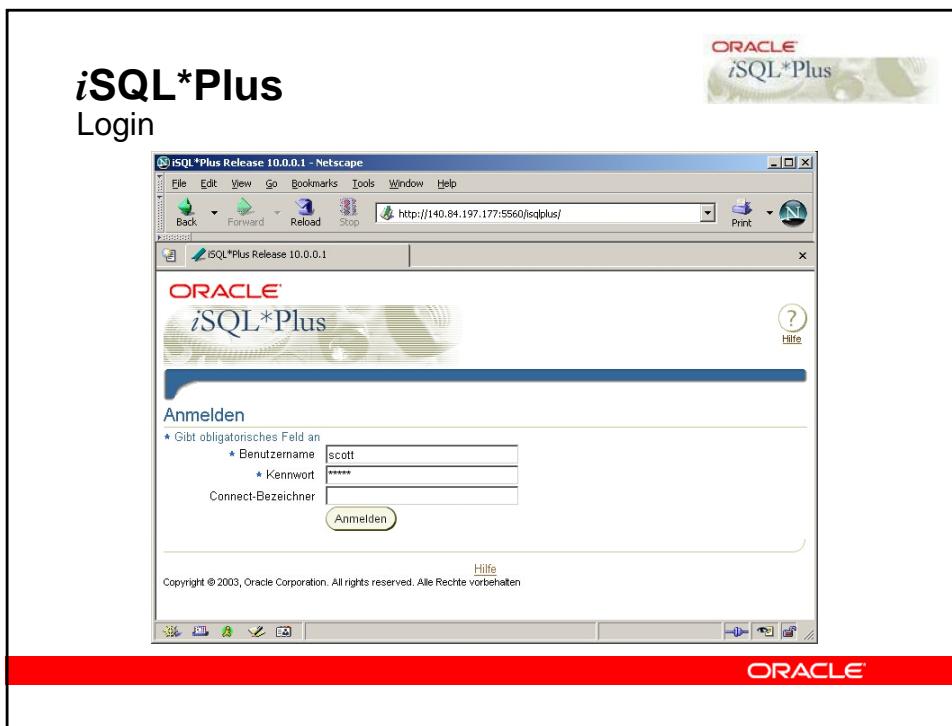
1. Installation
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The screenshot shows a web browser window with the Oracle iSQL*Plus logo at the top. The main content area has a title 'iSQL*Plus' and a subtitle 'Start/Stop und Vorteile'. Below this, there is a bulleted list of advantages:

- Automatisch vorkonfiguriert
- Starten auf dem Datenbank-Server mit:
`$ORACLE_HOME/bin/sqlplusctl start`
- Im Browser:
`http://machine:5560/sqlplus`
- Vorteile:
 - + keine Client-Installation mehr notwendig!!!
 - + universelles Web-Interface
 - + Plattform- und Hardware-Unabhängigkeit
 - + Connect zu Oracle8, Oracle9 und Oracle10 möglich



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the Oracle iSQL*Plus logo at the top. The main content area has a title 'iSQL*Plus' and a subtitle 'Login'. Below this, there is a login form titled 'Anmelden' (Login). The form contains fields for 'Benutzername' (User name) set to 'scott' and 'Kennwort' (Password) set to '*****'. There is also a 'Connect-Bezeichner' (Connection identifier) field which is empty. A 'Anmelden' (Login) button is present. At the bottom of the form, there is a small note: 'Copyright © 2003, Oracle Corporation. All rights reserved. Alle Rechte vorbehalten.'

